DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reope	ening)
3-17 HCP, NAT	
Response: new suit=NAT, NF/ 2NT=M4+ supp 10+ pts	S
ump cue=Fit, Mixed raise/	
ump raise=weak	
1x)-1M-(P,DBL,1NT)-2♣: Rev Drury, 3 supp INV+ o	r 13+any
1x)-2Y-(2any)-2NT/3Y=Bad raise/ constructive raise	
NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopeni	ng)
^{2nd} (15)16-18HCP system on	
I th 12-14 system on	
Sandwich=NAT 16-18 system on (unusual by P/H)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual N	1)
Weak, 2NT=Ogust, new suit=NAT, F1	
NT=unusual 2NT, unbid 2 suiter	
Reopen: (1x)-P-(P)-2NT=18-19 BAL	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Re	open)
Micheals cue bids	
m-3m=NAT, const	
M-3M=stopper ask	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	
Multi-Landy in 2 nd 4 th seat	
DBL=PEN(m 1 suiter by P/H and 4 th seat)	
2.◆/2.◆ /2M=both M 5+-4+/ M 1 suiter/ M and m	
NT=both m 5+-5+	
S.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids	s)
Lebensohl after WK 2M Doubled	
Leaping/non-Leaping Micheals vs WK open	
Cue bids=Micheals, non jump NT=16-18 HCP BAL	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or	2♣
1♣)-DBL/1NT=both M/ both m	
Other=NAT	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	
m-(DBL)-2NT/3m=weak/INV	
▼ -(DBL)-2•/3 ▼ =4+ supp INV+/weak	

	LEA	ADS AND SIGN	IALS		
OPENING	LEADS STYLE				
	Lead		In Par	tner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd /low			3 rd /low	
NT		4 th best, top of nothing, 2 nd		4 th best, top of nothing, 2 nd	
	best		best		
Subseq					
Other:					
LEADO					
LEADS	V- C '		X7. NT	T	
Lead Ace	Vs. Suit AKx(x), Ax	·() A	Vs. N		
Ace King	AKX(X), AX		AK(x), Ax, A KQ(x), AKJT(x)		
Queen	AK, KQ(x), Q			f(x), $Q(x)$, $KQT9(x)$	
Jack	(K)JT(x), J(f(x), J(x), QJ98(x)	
10	(H)T9(x), T		(H)T9(x), T(x)		
9	9(x)	· /		leton, top of nothing	
Hi-X		3 rd from even	Doubleton, top of nothing		
Lo-X	Low from o		4 th bes	th best, 2 nd best from xxxx	
SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF P	RIORITY			
Pa	ırtner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	ad	Discarding	
1 Lo	1 Low=Encourage		ven)	Low=encourage	
Suit 2 Count		S/P			
3 S/	Р				
	1 Low=encourage		ven)	Lavinthal in 1NT	
NT 2 Count		S/P		Low=encourage	
3 S/					
	uding Trumps):				
	ith echo in NT				
Trump S/P,	Trump echo				
		DOUBLES			
	DOUBLES (Sty		Reopen	ing)	
	HCP in reopening	g position			
18+HCP, str					
Response: ju		T. 7			
	FG or both M IN				
	ARTIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	E DBI	LS/RDLS	
Negative DE					
	DBL, thru 4				
Maximal DE					
	L/ReDBL, thru 2	,			
	DBL/ReDBL				
Lightner DB	L				

W B F CONVENTION CARD CATEGORY: Green NCBO: Japan PLAYERS: A.Asano/Y.Xiao EVENT APBF YOUTH CHAMPIONSHIPS SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2 over 1 always game forcing 5 card Major opening 1NT open(14)15-17 HCP SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 2♣ strong 2**♦** /2**♥** /2**♦** weak 2NT 20-21 BAL 3NT solid minor Micheals cue bids and Unusual 2NT In 3rd 4th seat, 1M open may have good 4 card M <List D convention> Drury after 1M overcall SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES 2♣-(any)-P: FG,Forcing Pass 1NT-(DBL)-P:Escape system, pup to ReDBL 1x-(DBL)-ReDBL: Forcing Pass until 2x IMPORTANT NOTES PSYCHICS:Rare

12-21, NAT	AL OF									
12-21, NAT	OPENING TICK IF ARTIFICIAL MIN. NO. OF		MIN. NO. CARDS	NEG.DBL	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
May have only 4				4♥	12-21, NAT	May by pass 5+ ◆ unless FG 1m-2m/3m=FG/ weak raise 1m-2♥/2♠ =4+ supp 11-12 pts/ 5+supp 8-9 pts 1◆ -3♠ =NAT, INV 1♠ -2♦ =NAT, INV 1NT/2NT/3NT=6-10/11-12/13-15 BAL	Opener's swiss 2-way C/B after1NT rebid Structured reverse 1m-1M;2M-2M+1=spiral 1m-1M;3NT=m 1 suiter FG	Good/Bad 2NT Cue=INV Lo-Hi cue vs unusual 2NT/Micheals Conventional Response vs 1NT		
May have 5M or 6m			5	4♥	May have only 4♥/♠ in 3 rd 4 th	2M+1/2M+2/2M+3/2M+4/3M/3M+1=Jacoby raise 16+pts 4+supp/4+supp 10-12 pts/ 4+supp 7-9 pts/weak/13-15 HCP 4+supp BAL/	1M-1NT;2♣=Gazilli ♣NAT or 16+pts 1M-1NT;2♣-2♦ =8+pts P-1M;2♣-2♦ /2M=normal opening hands/Light open Impossible 2♠	Good/Bad 2NT Cue=INV Lo-Hi cue vs unusual 2NT/Micheals Conventional Response vs 1NT		
tricks	INT					2♠ =minor suit stayman, 2NT=pup to 3♠ 3♠/3♦ =NAT INV, 3♥/3♠ =♣/♦ S/T	1NT-2♣;2♦ -2♥ =♠ 5+♥ 4INV+ 1NT-2♣;2♥ -2♠ /2NT=NAT INV/INV no ♠	Texas thru 3♣		
2v	2♣	X			•	2♠ =no control and 6-7 HCP, 2NT=8-9 HCP BAL,	2♣-2•;2♥=pup to 2♣, 24+ BAL or 5+♥			
3 /3 Transfer 3 = Minor suit stayman 4 = Gerber 4 /4 = Texas Transfer 5 6 10 HCP, PRE New suit=NAT F1, 4 = ART S/T, 4M=to play 8 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	2♥		5		6-10 HCP, PRE					
3						3♦ /3♥ =Transfer 3♠ =Minor suit stayman 4♠ =Gerber 4♦ /4♥ =Texas Transfer	2NT-3•;3♥-3•: pup to 3NT m 1 suiter S/T			
3♥ 3♠ Solid minor, AKQxxx(x) 4m/5♠/6♠/7♠=P/C HIGH LEVEL BIDDING 3NT X Solid minor, AKQxxx(x) 4m/5♠/6♠/7♠=P/C RKCB 14/03/2 without Q/2 with Q EKCB 03/14/2 without Q/with Q EKCB 03/14/2 without Q/with Q DOPI(5♠ or below), DEPO(5NT or above), ROPI 5NT: Grand Slam Force (03/1/2)	3♣		5			New suit=NAT F1, 4♦ =ART S/T, 4M=to play				
4	3♥		6		6-10 HCP, PRE	New suit F1, 4♣=ART S/T, 4M=to play				
4♠ 7 NAT,PRE 4M=to play RKCB 14/03/2 without Q/2 with Q EKCB 03/14/2 without Q/with Q DOPI(5♠ or below), DEPO(5NT or above), ROPI 5NT: Grand Slam Force (03/1/2)	3NT	X			Solid minor, AKQxxx(x)	4m/5♣/6♣/7♣=P/C	HIGH LEVEL B	IDDING		
	4. 4. 4. 4. 4.		7		NAT,PRE	4M=to play	EKCB 03/14/2 without Q/with Q DOPI(5♠ or below), DEPO(5NT or above), ROPI			
4NT X A asking 5♣=no A, 5♦ /5♥ /5♠=A is ♦ /♥ /♠ 5NT=2 A 6♣=A is ♣ 5x 8		X	Ω		A asking	1				